

College Prep Chemistry
Mr. Urig
Worksheet #3 Average Atomic Mass

Samples of an unknown element X were collected and their masses were recorded. Use the information presented in the data table to answer the following questions.

Isotope	Mass (amu)	Percent Abundance	Mass Number
1	37.765	9.67	
2	39.056	78.68	
3	40.003	11.34	
4	41.060	0.31	

- Fill in the mass number for each sample of element X in the data table.
- What is the most common isotope of element X?

- Calculate the average atomic mass of element X.

- Use your periodic table to identify element X based on its average atomic mass.

- What is the atomic number of this element?

- Draw one atom of this element. Make sure to correctly represent the number of protons and electrons in the atom.

- This atom forms an ion with a charge of $1+$. Draw a picture representing an ion of this element.

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Worksheet #4 – Average Atomic Mass

1. What is the average atomic mass of an unknown element if 92.21% of its atoms have a mass of 27.977 amu, 4.70% have a mass of 28.976 amu, and 3.09% have a mass of 29.974 amu?
2. A sample of a given element consists of 78.99% of an isotope having a mass of 23.98 amu, 10.00% of an isotope having a mass of 24.99, and 11.01% of an isotope having a mass of 25.98 amu. What is the average atomic mass of the element?
3. The element copper is found to contain the naturally occurring isotopes Cu-63 and Cu-65. The relative abundances are 69.1% and 30.9%, respectively. Calculate the average atomic mass of copper.
4. The percent abundance information for the element lead is as follows: 1.37% for Pb-204, 26.26% for Pb-206, 20.82% for Pb-207, and 51.55% for Pb-208. Calculate the average atomic mass for lead.
5. A sample of silver as it occurs in nature is 52% of isotope Ag-107 and 48% of isotope-108. What is the average atomic mass of silver?
6. There are three isotopes of uranium. They are as follows: U-234 (0.0058%), U-235 (0.71%), and U-238 (99.23%). Calculate the average atomic mass of uranium.
7. A sample of chlorine gas consists of both Cl-35 and Cl-37 atoms present in their natural abundances, 75.8% and 24.2%, respectively. Since the masses of the two isotopes are 34.97 amu and 36.97 amu respectively, what is the average atomic mass of this element?